

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR JULY, 1913.

## DISTRICT NO. 4, THE LAKE REGION.

Prof. HENRY J. COX, District Editor.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

The warm weather which prevailed generally over the Lake region during the closing week of June continued with unabated severity over practically all portions of the district during the first five days of July, and maximum temperatures well over  $90^{\circ}$  were experienced. On the 6th a cool high area from the west moved across the middle portion of the country and brought much needed relief to all sections of the Lake region. No unusually hot weather again prevailed until the last week of the month, the temperatures from the 6th to the 26th, inclusive, averaging close to the normal with alternating short periods of moderately warm and cool weather.

The total precipitation for the month was generally ample and quite favorable for growing crops, the lack of sufficient moisture being confined to eastern sections of the district and to portions of the lower Michigan Peninsula. In New York State the average rainfall for the month for all stations was the least on record for any July, the drought being felt principally in the counties lying south of Lake Ontario. Over much of this area, less than 1.50 inches of rain fell during the entire month.

Thunderstorms were unusually numerous, and such as were destructive to life and property will be referred to briefly in a separate paragraph. There were many clear days during the month, and on the whole the pleasant weather was most conducive to farming operations and outdoor pursuits, except where heavy rains interfered locally with harvesting.

The following table summarizes the chief features of meteorological interest in the various portions of the district:

Portions of States.	Mean temperature.	Departure from normal.	Mean daily range.	Mean precipitation.	Departure from normal.	Greatest precipitation in 24 hours.	Mean snowfall.	Number of days.			Prevailing wind direction.
								With 0.01 inch or more.	Clear.	Partly cloudy.	
Minnesota.....	61.3	-3.0	17.4	5.34	+1.44	2.40	0	11	12	11	8 ne.
Wisconsin.....	67.4	-1.2	17.8	5.38	+1.69	2.00	0	12	15	10	6 sw.
Illinois.....	75.0	+2.6	15.1	3.30	-0.34	1.75	0	19	8	6	ne.
Indiana.....	74.4	+1.3	21.6	3.92	+0.88	2.35	0	9	18	9	4 sw.
Upper Michigan.....	63.1	-1.3	18.4	4.21	+0.68	2.26	0	11	15	9	7 w.
Lower Michigan.....	70.1	+0.3	20.2	2.94	-0.03	2.63	0	7	16	10	5 sw.
Ohio.....	73.7	+0.7	16.8	4.46	+0.76	3.10	0	11	17	11	3 sw.
Pennsylvania.....	70.4	-1.4	13.9	1.36	-1.85	0.36	0	12	11	17	3 w.
New York.....	68.7	0.0	19.8	2.33	-1.67	2.25	0	10	16	11	4 w.
Vermont.....	67.6	-0.2	21.6	3.66	-0.67	1.84	0	14	9	14	8 s.

## TEMPERATURE.

The temperature in the Lake region during July, 1913, ranged from an average daily departure of  $-5.6^{\circ}$  at Duluth, Minn., in the extreme western portion of the

district, to average temperatures of nearly normal values in central and eastern sections. However, at Chicago the monthly excess in temperature was  $2.6^{\circ}$ , and there were but few stations in the district having a departure exceeding that amount. The month began and ended with periods of high temperature, but although maximums of over  $100^{\circ}$  were reported at several stations in southern sections during the latter half of the third decade, these readings usually occurred on but a single day and no records for protracted heat appear to have been broken.

Minimum temperatures were not unusually low in any portion of the district and occurred on varying dates in either the second decade or the first half of the third. At Lake Placid Club at an elevation of nearly 2,000 feet in the Adirondack Mountains of New York State, a minimum of  $33^{\circ}$  was recorded on the 12th, while in most sections readings below  $50^{\circ}$  were generally reported.

Frost: Light frost formed in the lowlands of northern Lower Michigan on the mornings of the 7th and 25th, but no damage resulted.

## PRECIPITATION.

The precipitation was well distributed, both as regards time of occurrence and territory covered, rains, mostly from thunderstorms, being reported from at least some portion of the district on each day of the month. Over northwestern sections the total amounts were generally in excess of the average and several stations in Wisconsin recorded monthly falls of over 7 inches. In the central portion the rainfall was nearly normal in amount, while in Pennsylvania, New York State, and Vermont the deficiency was most marked, the showers, although occurring frequently, being light in character. At Appleton and Romulus, N. Y., both located in rich farming and fruit sections, the precipitation during the month was but 0.84 and 0.67 inch, respectively, and at a few stations, the deficiency in rainfall exceeded 3 inches. In fact, as stated before, the month was one of the driest Julys on record in New York State.

Snow.—A trace of snow was reported from Gabriels, N. Y., on the 8th.

## SEVERE STORMS.

On the evening of the 4th an unusually severe thunderstorm occurred at Duluth, Minn., concerning which the official in charge reports as follows:

During the heavy storm of the 4th lightning struck and destroyed two cottages north of the city. The feed wires of the Great Northern Power Co. were also struck by lightning, cutting off the city lights and street railway power for about 15 minutes. The heavy downpour about 10 p. m. caused thousands of dollars damage by flooding basements, washing out roads and gardens, and weakening railroad tracks.

On the same day electrical storms did considerable damage in northern Ohio, two men and a boy being killed by lightning while attending a celebration at the

Medina Fair Ground; a glove and mitten factory in Tiffin, valued at \$15,000, was totally destroyed, as were also a number of large barns. In Cleveland there were two severe storms which resulted in the injury of 14 people and caused street railway, electric light and telephone companies much trouble. Excessive precipitation occurred during these storms, flooding streets and basements, the total rainfall being 2.59 inches. On the morning of the 4th a heavy thunderstorm damaged property in the vicinity of Alpena, Mich., to the extent of several hundred dollars. The display of lightning was reported to have been remarkably brilliant and ball lightning was observed in many homes. In several instances screws in door knobs were said to have been loosened by the lightning.

Lakes Erie and Ontario were swept by a severe summer gale on the 12th-13th, the maximum velocity at Buffalo being 66 miles an hour from the southwest on the 12th. Much damage was done in that city and also in Rochester, N. Y., to roofs and buildings, and many trees and poles were felled by the high wind, injuring and bringing to the ground electric and telephone wires. In northern Ohio the wind was followed by severe thunderstorms, which in some sections continued during most of the night of the 13th-14th. In western and middle counties of Ohio, unusually heavy 24-hour rainfalls occurred, Bucyrus reporting 2.40 inches, Lima 2.35 inches, and Upper Sandusky 3.48 inches. As a result of the heavy precipitation many of the smaller streams in the southern counties were bank full and the Sandusky River above Tiffin rose nearly to flood stage. In Crawford, Hardin, Huron, Marion, and Wyandot Counties 23 barns were reported to have been destroyed by lightning, and the heavy rain damaged wheat, corn, and oats. Hail fell in portions of Huron, Medina, and Wayne Counties, the hailstones being unusually large and causing a great amount of injury to trees, gardens, and greenhouses.

Severe wind storms accompanied by destructive lightning swept over portions of northern Indiana on the 14th and 15th, doing great damage in Porter and St. Joseph Counties. In some localities the rainfall assumed the proportions of a cloudburst, washing away railroad tracks and prostrating corn and wheat. The rainfall at Whiting, Ind., on the 14th amounted to 2.35 inches.

On the 14th also a heavy thunderstorm occurred at Grand Rapids, Mich., three houses being struck by lightning and the lighting systems in the city being disabled. Both telephone and telegraph companies were also badly crippled.

A severe storm, accompanied by a heavy fall of rain and hail in the northern part of the city, passed over Buffalo on the 20th. The hailstones were quite large and were so numerous as to whiten the streets.

The northern portion of New York State was visited by exceptionally severe wind, hail, and electrical storms on the evening of the 24th, ruining crops, especially corn and grain, and causing thousands of dollars' damage. Two lives were lost, due to the overturning of a small boat by the high wind, on the St. Lawrence River.

During the afternoon of the 28th an unusually heavy storm occurred at Tiffin, Ohio, which caused immense loss

to property. Buildings were unroofed, trees and chimneys blown down, and skylights and windows were shattered, allowing the buildings to be flooded by the downpour of rain.

Severe thunderstorms were reported from northern Vermont on the 29th.

The most severe wind storm on record at Houghton, Mich., occurred on the morning of the 31st, concerning which the observer at that station reports as follows:

The day and night preceding had been very oppressive, a temperature of 81° occurring at 5 p. m. of the 30th. The wind was light and the humidity high. At 4 a. m. of the 31st a temperature of 81° was again reached, although the highest point was about 3.50 .. m., just before the storm broke. There were 8 miles of wind recorded from 3 a. m. to 3.53 a. m., the direction being southwest. At 3.53 a. m. the wind shifted to west and the next mile was made at the rate of 52 miles an hour, a high velocity being maintained for 25 minutes. The maximum for a 5-minute period was 48 miles an hour. The temperature dropped with the coming of the storm from 81° to 64°. Just as the storm broke, a very peculiar copper colored cloud was noticed in the southwest; one portion seemed to have a funnel shape, but it did not reach the ground in its passage over the city, disappearing rapidly in the northeast. The hills on the north side of Portage Lake are about 500 feet high and this cloud passed well above the surface of the ground even on the brow of the highest hill. There was evidence that the storm was tornadic in character, as the large plate-glass front of the Gately-Wiggins store fell outward.

A number of shade trees in both Houghton and Hancock were blown down and telephone and electric light circuits badly damaged. Watchmen at the Copper Range dock report that the waves came completely over the dock, it being the first time on record that this has occurred.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

A seiche from 4 to 6 feet in height was reported to have swept Chequamegon Bay at Ashland, Wis., on the 31st, resulting in the closing of a shingle and planing mill and causing minor damage. The wave came from the east against a brisk west wind, and was doubtless caused by a sudden change in barometric conditions over that portion of Lake Superior.

#### JULY LAKE LEVELS.

The following data are from the report of the United States lake survey:

	Lake Superior.	Lakes Michigan, Huron.	Lake Erie.	Lake Ontario.
	Feet. 602.57	Feet. 581.26	Feet. 573.58	Feet. 247.83
Above tidewater at New York.....				
Above or below:				
Stage of June, 1913.....	+0.26	+0.06	-0.25	-0.19
Stage of July, 1912.....	+0.22	+0.79	+1.02	+0.52
Mean stage of July last 10 years.....	+0.03	+0.19	+0.74	+0.88
Highest recorded stage.....	-1.25	-2.32	-0.83	-0.89
Lowest recorded stage.....	+1.09	+1.36	+2.12	+3.24
Probable change during August.....	+0.10	0.00	-0.20	-0.30

In connection with the above data, it is interesting to note that according to press reports, the St. Lawrence River reached its highest mark in many years at Ogdensburg, N. Y., on the 16th. Docks and wharves were covered with water, and boathouse and cottage owners sustained heavy losses. In some places even the piers were completely submerged.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1913. District No. 4, Lake Region.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Number of rainy days. Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unadjusted.	Total.							
<b>Minnesota.</b>																					
Cloquet.	Carlton.	800	2	61.2	- 5.6	93	8	36	28	6.93	+ 2.53	1.90	0	15	6	5	12	14	nw.	State Forest Exp. Station.	
Duluth.	St. Louis.	1,133	42	60.4	- 5.6	92	8	43	11	25	6.18	+ 2.53	2.33	0	16	6	5	12	14	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Floodwood.	do.	1,257	6																	M. H. Schussler.	
Grand Marais.	Cook.	59.0																		T. J. Joynes.	
Stephens Mine.	St. Louis.	1,300	6	62.4	- 2.6	90	30	36	41	4.24		1.48	0	9	19	9	3		e.	Oliver Iron Mining Co.	
Two Harbors.	Lake.	614	19	61.0	- 2.6	87	87	40	12	38	3.36	- 0.74	1.20	0	7	16	8	7	w.	G. W. Watts.	
Virginia.	St. Louis.	1,434	19	64.0	- 0.8	90	30	40	24	37	7.18	+ 2.53	2.40	0	13	21	6	4	nw.	Oliver Iron Mining Co.	
<b>Wisconsin.</b>																					
Appleton.	Outagamie.	795	12	71.5	+ 0.5	93	30†	48	11†	34	7.02	+ 2.34	1.94	0	10	15	15	1	se.	Wm. O. Thiede.	
Ashland.	Ashland.	615	22	63.6	- 4.4	95	30	40	10†	45	5.81	+ 1.07	1.35	0	14	14	9	8	sw.	Agr. Exp. Station.	
Bayfield.	Bayfield.	635	4	64.0	- 4.2	96	30	48	10†	31	4.75	+ 1.73	1.38	0	15	7	15	9	ne.	Rev. Sabinus Molitor.	
Cecil.	Shawano.	804	15	67.8	- 1.2	90	29†	44	21†	36	6.41	+ 2.61	1.20	0	12	12	14	5	sw.	Louis W. Schmidt.	
Cornucopia.	Bayfield.	640	1	60.6	-	79	8	44	2†	47	4.88		2.01	0	15	6	19	6	ne.	Reed Fruit Co.	
Crandon.	Forest.	1,000	18	64.8	- 2.0	87	30	40	21	33	6.16	+ 2.73	1.76	0	13	17	7	7	nw.	Frank Shoemaker.	
Florence.	Florence.	1,293	22	65.0*	- 0.8	89*	3	38*	20	48*	4.43	+ 0.31	0.84	0	14	23	5	3	sw.	Fred S. Evans.	
Fond du Lac.	Fond du Lac.	800	27	70.2	- 0.1	95	27	43	21	39	5.03	+ 1.49	1.07	0	13	28	1	2	w.	Edward A. Seeley.	
Grand River Lakes.	Marquette.	770	17	71.0	-	96	30	45	10	35	4.28	+ 0.06	1.35	0	9	25	4	2	s.	Jerry Parkinson.	
Green Bay.	Brown.	617	27	68.8	- 0.7	90	3	50	21	28	4.91	+ 1.40	1.14	0	14	4	12	15	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
High Falls.	Marinette.	1,125	1	66.8	-	91	3	36	21	43	5.86		1.86	0	13	17	8	6	se.	No. Hydro-Elec. Pow. Co.	
Iron River.	Bayfield.	1,096	4	64.2	-	94	30	40	10	38	7.27		1.20	0	16	15	11	5	sw.	Winfield E. Tripp.	
Keweenaw.	Keweenaw.	590	4	64.1	-	85	1†	44	21	33	5.11		0.89	0	9	19	5	7	sw.	Capt. N. Craite.	
Manitowoc.	Manitowoc.	616	62	66.2	- 1.4	86	1	46	21	29	5.39	+ 1.66	1.30	0	13	7	7	2	sw.	Miss Johanna Lups.	
Menasha.	Winneshiek.	764	16								6.18	+ 2.53	1.71	0	10	22	4	6	ne.	Geo. T. Allanson.	
Menomonee Falls.	Waukesha.	842	4	70.3†	-	94†	3†	43†	11	38†	5.53		1.24	0	10	17†	11†	1	sw.	Arthur H. Christman.	
Milwaukee.	Milwaukee.	681	43	70.0	+ 0.3	93	27	54	21	30	3.59	+ 0.58	1.29	0	11	16	11	4	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
New London.	Outagamie.	762	17	69.2	- 1.2	92	3	46	21	34	6.22	+ 1.88	1.80	0	12	13	12	6	se.	August H. Pape.	
Oconto.	Oconto.	590	22	68.4	- 0.7	92	3	44	21	34	6.12	+ 2.60	1.65	0	10	16†	4†	9†	sw.	Harry M. Lord.	
Oshkosh.	Winnebago.	744	24	69.7	- 1.9	99	30	45	21	38	4.77	+ 0.86	1.36	0	8	20	10	1	sw.	Evan Vincent.	
Pine River.	Waushara.	900	18	68.6	- 1.4	92	30	47	11†	32	4.47	+ 0.36	0.81	0	12	13	17	1	se.	Geo. H. Carpenter.	
Plum Island.	Door.	588	5	66.8	-	88	1	49	11†	37	5.32		0.85	0	16	15	5	1	sw.	Wm. Robinson.	
Plymouth.	Sheboygan.	843	3	69.2	-	92	3	44	11	33	3.40		0.76	0	10	16	10	5	se.	Paul O. Feldrappe.	
Port Washington.	Ozaukee.	713	20	67.8	- 0.9	93	27	47	11	27	5.35	+ 2.13	1.32	0	10	15	10	6	se.	Richard C. Kann.	
Racine.	Racine.	633	16	71.8	+ 0.5	97	27	50	11	33	6.47	+ 3.13	1.80	0	12	22	8	1	se.	Daniel Davis.	
Ripon.	Fond du Lac.	1,031	3	70.4	-	93	4†	49	12	31	3.98		0.76	0	15	14	7	10	sw.	Ripon College.	
Sheboygan.	Sheboygan.	831	14	69.1	- 0.7	91	3	48	21	31	5.28	+ 1.86	1.55	0	9	18	2	2	ne.	Louis C. Meyer.	
Sturgeon Bay.	Door.	600	14	64.1	- 1.6	85	1†	38	21	33	4.75		0.90	0	11	11	18	2	sw.	Adam N. Dier.	
Superior.	Douglas.	701	4	61.2	-	85	8	42	12	34	6.56		2.00	0	17	13	12	6	sw.	Edward B. Banks.	
Waupaca.	Waupaca.	857	18	69.2	- 1.5	96	30	44	21†	36	6.07	+ 2.44	1.60	0	13	14	6	11	nw.	James H. Flagg.	
<b>Illinois.</b>																					
Chicago.	Cook.	823	43	75.0	+ 2.6	99	29	59	21	29	3.30	- 0.34	1.75	0	8	19	6	6	ne.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
<b>Indiana.</b>																					
Auburn.	Dekalb.	874	17	72.6	+ 0.4	96	30†	43	7	36	2.41	- 1.22	0.80	0	8	23	5	3	sw.	Mrs. Josie B. Kuhlman.	
Berne.	Adams.	849	4	76.0	-	99	31	48	7	36	5.65		1.94	0	16	19	10	2	sw.	Henry M. Reusser.	
Fort Wayne.	Allen.	850	17	75.1	+ 1.6	95	30	53	7	30	3.65	- 0.01	2.12	0	11	23	7	1	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Hammond.	Hammond.	598	22	74.9	+ 1.8	100	29	39	23	46	4.15	+ 1.38	1.00	0	7	12	18	3	sw.	Carson W. Whitney.	
Howe.	Lafayette.	886	8	73.8	-	98	29†	45	25	40	3.72		1.95	0	7	23	0	8	sw.	A. A. Wade.	
Notre Dame.	St. Joseph.	712	2	73.0	-	96	30	51	7	31	3.28		2.02	0	8	7	20	4	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Whiting.	Lake.	606	4	75.4	-	100	29	54	25	35	4.58		2.35	0	9	18	6	7	ne.	D. H. Boyd.	
<b>Michigan—Upper Peninsula.</b>																					
Baraga.	Baraga.	623	11													0	11†	0	12	w.	Duluth, S. S. & Atl. Ry.
Bergland.	Ontonagon.	1,300	3	64.2	-	92	30	39	10	41	5.34		1.09	0	10	15	4	12	sw.	Frank McMonigal.	
Calumet.	Houghton.	1,246	25	60.7	- 3.7	80	3	44	6	27	3.28	+ 0.47	1.15	0	10	19	8	4	w.	E. S. Grierson.	
Chatham.	Alger.	875	12								3.01	- 0.77	1.70	0	7	16	3	12	s.	Upper Peninsula Exp. Sta.	
Deer Park.	Luce.	610	12																		Mrs. Sarah E. McGaw.
Eagle Harbor.	Keweenaw.	622	14	59.5	- 2.2	81	3	41	10	25	2.90	+ 0.26	0.80	0	11	19	0	12	sw.	T. J. Bennett.	
Escanaba.	Delta.	612	40	64.3	- 2.2	88	1	44	21	24	4.87	+ 1.53	1.77	0	12	11	12	11	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Ewen.	Ontonagon.	1,147	12	64.7	+ 0.3	90	30	40	10†	40	3.35	+ 0.58	1.25	0	6	10	4	17	sw.	W. B. Hatfield.	
Grand Marais.	Alger.	610	12	59.8	- 1.6	86	3	43	10†	30	4.41	+ 1.46	1.52	0	10	26	1	4	w.	Mrs. Lena Truedell.	
Houghton.	Houghton.	608	12	62.1	- 3.6	84	3	40	10	27	3.23	+ 0.13	1.02	0	12	8	15	8	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Humboldt.	Marquette.	1,536	16	63.6	+ 1.2	87	30†	33	21	44	3.65	+ 0.71	0.88	0	9	19	1	21	sw.	Duluth, S. S. & Atl. Ry.	
Iron Mountain.	Dickinson.	1,111	12	66.6*	+ 0.3	90*	3	39*	21	40*	4.12	- 0.33	0.85	0	15	10*	18*	1	nw.	Chapin Mining Co.	
Iron River.	Iron.	1,504	16	63.9	+ 0.5	90	30	37	21†	40	5.10	- 0.44	0.85	0	14	14	3	3	sw.	Victor D. Laing.	
Ironwood.	Gogebic.	1,520	10	64.8	- 0.8	93	30	44	11	31	5.49	+ 0.57	1.17	0	9	20	8	3	w.	J. V. Brennan.	
Ishpeming.	Marquette.	1,536	13	62.8*	- 1.7	87*	3	40*	27	34*	3.05	- 1.27	0.94	0	13	9	20	2	sw.	Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co.	
Isle Royale.	Keweenaw.																				

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>Michigan—Lower Peninsula—Continued.</i>																				
Arbels.	Tuscola.	728	17	71.2*	+ 0.2	97	31	38b	19	44b	3.15	+ 0.15	1.35	0	8	9	6	w.	Wm. Atkin.	
Armeda.	Macomb.	24	68.5	- 1.3	90	4	45	11†	31	2.25	- 0.57	0.61	0	8	8	22	1	nw.	R. O. Gould.	
Battle Creek.	Calhoun.	822	29	73.2	- 0.1	96	27†	47	25	34	3.25	- 0.16	1.28	0	9	19	3	sw.	Elmer E. Sager.	
Bay City.	Bay.	593	17	71.9	+ 0.6	99	2	47	7	5	2.84	- 0.74	1.10	0	6	17	4	10	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Benzonia.	Benzie.	832	16	65.8	- 2.1	90	30	44	21	40	4.30	+ 1.50	1.10	0	12	12	19	0	Wallace Nutting.	
Big Rapids.	Mecosta.	906	17	71.1	+ 2.6	95	3	45	11†	36	3.34	- 0.34	1.38	0	7	5	18	8	Supt. Waterworks.	
Blissfield.	Lenawee.	687	1	72.2	.....	99	30	45	7	35	2.58	.....	1.56	0	7	22	3	sw.	Harry Watson.	
Bloomington.	Van Buren.	9	72.2	.....	99	30	45	7	35	2.58	.....	1.45	0	8	19	11	1	n.	John M. Haven.	
Cadillac.	Wexford.	1,293	4	68.3	.....	90	3	44	21	33	6.08	.....	.....	22 <sup>c</sup>	3 <sup>c</sup>	1 <sup>c</sup>	w.	Cadillac Water & Light Co.		
Cassopolis.	Cass.	903	12	71.9	.....	98 <sup>a</sup>	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Michigan Central R. R.	
Charlevoix.	Charlevoix.	610	35	67.0	- 0.6	91	3	42	14	35	2.26	- 0.23	0.80	0	4	26	3	2	sw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Charlotte.	Eaton.	9	71.9	.....	94	5†	43	8	36	2.03	.....	1.16	0	3	20	3	8	nw.	City of Charlotte.	
Cheboygan.	Cheboygan.	611	23	66.2	- 0.6	91	26	42	11†	40	3.10	+ 0.10	0.85	0	6	13	18	0	w.	E. A. Bouchard.
Clinton.	Lenawee.	830	23	73.9	+ 1.3	99	26†	45	7†	37	3.15	+ 0.02	1.27	0	6	21	9	1	nw.	David Woodward.
Coldwater.	Branch.	984	16	74.3	+ 2.3	95	5†	46	25	34	2.47	+ 1.81	0.91	0	12	21	9	1	w.	L. S. & M. S. R. R.
Croton.	Newaygo.	685	5	71.1	.....	94	30	45	7†	34	2.16	.....	0.91	0	9	8	20	3	w.	Gr. Rap. Musk. Power Co.
Detroit.	Wayne.	730	42	72.9	+ 0.9	95	4	50	7	27	4.48	+ 1.00	1.85	0	12	12	17	2	n.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Durand.	Shiawassee.	795	5	72.2	.....	90	4†	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Chief Train Dispatcher.	
East Tawas.	Iosco.	590	16	67.6	- 0.5	93	1	43	25	32	2.08	- 1.41	0.80	0	7	19	12	0	sw.	Detroit & Mackinaw Ry.
Elose.	Wayne.	640	16	73.0	+ 0.2	97	4	48	11†	34	3.64	+ 0.32	2.18	0	10	12	17	0	e.	John Gilmore.
Five Channels.	Iosco.	0	67.7	.....	95	3	39	11	42	1.72	.....	0.27	0	11	19	9	3	nw.	Au Sable Electric Co.	
Flint.	Genesee.	730	24	69.8	- 0.1	92	4	47	25	33	4.68	+ 1.87	1.75	0	6	14	12	5	s.	William L. Fisher.
Frankfort.	Benzie.	589	9	64.1	.....	82	30	52	25	38	3.35	.....	0.70	0	9	17	0	14	w.	Geo. Morency.
Ganges.	Allegan.	665	4	71.0	.....	100	30	48	21	41	1.59	.....	0.44	0	8	23	3	5	sw.	H. H. Hutchins.
Gaylord.	Otsego.	1,367	13	66.6	0.0	93	3	42	11	36	2.91	- 0.49	0.90	0	8	18	0	13	se.	Michigan Central R. R.
Gladwin.	Gladwin.	794	17	69.9 <sup>b</sup>	+ 0.8	97 <sup>b</sup>	3	41 <sup>b</sup>	14	45 <sup>b</sup>	3.80	+ 0.90	1.30	0	4	24 <sup>b</sup>	5 <sup>b</sup>	0 <sup>b</sup>	sw.	Geo. R. Smith.
Grand Haven.	Ottawa.	628	42	69.1	- 0.6	90	30	49	25	34	1.57	- 1.01	0.60	0	9	18	10	3	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Grand Rapids.	Kent.	707	24	72.8	+ 0.2	96	30	50	25	30	1.96	- 0.67	0.54	0	9	13	14	4	w.	Do.
Grape.	Monroe.	625	23	73.2	+ 1.0	95	29	47	7†	33	3.38	+ 1.01	1.78	0	12	11	11	1	nw.	Joseph W. Morris.
Grass Lake.	Jackson.	989	7	72.9	.....	96	4†	45	7	36	2.77	.....	1.22	0	6	22	4	5	w.	Menzo Conklin.
Grayling.	Crawford.	1,147	23	72.9	.....	90	4†	.....	.....	.....	2.23	- 0.85	0.63	0	5	19	2	10	w.	Michigan Pickle Co.
Greenville.	Montcalm.	802	1	72.2	.....	90	4†	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Pere Marquette R. R.	
Harbor Beach.	Huron.	635	25	67.8	- 0.1	95	27	43	11	36	1.58	- 0.70	0.80	0	4	22	8	1	se.	Do.
Harrison.	Clare.	1,159	20	68.8	+ 0.3	95	3†	41	25	45	2.68	+ 0.11	0.83	0	7	19	3 <sup>a</sup>	8 <sup>a</sup>	sw.	D. W. Michell.
Hartsville.	Alcona.	618	29	66.6	- 0.2	96	3	44	11†	37	1.77	- 1.19	0.54	0	9	10	16	5	sw.	Pere Marquette R. R.
Hayes.	Oceana.	698	21	73.3	+ 3.9	98	30	51	8	36	3.62	+ 1.16	1.00	0	7	13	6	12	s.	C. F. Lepprandt.
Highland.	Huron.	620	23	69.6	+ 0.9	96	27	42	25	48	2.34	- 0.33	0.73	0	8	10	18	3	sw.	A. D. De Garmo.
Hillsdale.	Oakland.	1,006	21	73.4	.....	95	20	45	7	34	1.55	+ 1.06	2.06	0	8	18	9	4	sw.	C. L. Herron.
Holland.	Ottawa.	1,150	16	73.3	+ 1.9	98	31	44	7	34	1.55	- 2.32	0.80	0	6	18	9	0	nw.	City of Holland.
Houghton Lake.	Roscommon.	610	7	72.4	.....	102	30	46	21	40	1.03	.....	0.60	0	8	15	16	0	sw.	James H. Ostrander.
Howell.	Livingston.	924	21	72.7	+ 2.3	94	27	46	7	32	1.81	- 1.02	0.90	0	6	11 <sup>b</sup>	16 <sup>b</sup>	2 <sup>b</sup>	sw.	Frank Sharp.
Ivan.	Kalkaska.	1,248	14	66.6	- 1.4	91	3	40	14	35	2.58	- 0.20	0.74	0	11	6	25	0	nw.	O. L. Giddings.
Jackson.	Jackson.	927	16	73.4	- 0.1	99	31	45	7†	36	3.30	- 0.03	1.13	0	10	18	11	2	w.	City of Jackson.
Jeddo.	St. Clair.	667	24	69.9	+ 0.4	92	29	45	11	38	3.30	+ 0.45	1.32	0	8	11	18	2	sw.	William Bice.
Johannesburg.	Otsego.	0	72.2	.....	90	4†	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Axel Becker.	
Kalamazoo.	Kalamazoo.	955	37	72.8	+ 0.5	98	30	45	25	37	1.95	- 1.56	1.00	0	3	20	8	3	w.	Kalamazoo Asylum.
Lansing (Agr. Col.).	Ingham.	863	49	70.8	- 0.1	94	3	44	7	34	2.85	- 0.37	1.28	0	10	11	15	5	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Lansing (capitol).	do.	881	26	72.4	+ 1.3	96	3	47	7†	34	3.22	- 0.02	1.63	0	9	12	6	13	sw.	State Board of Health.
Lapeer.	Lapeer.	827	14	71.5	+ 0.2	98	28	49	25	42	2.56	- 0.16	1.35	0	5	21	25	2	sw.	Michigan Home.
Ludington.	Mason.	637	15	66.2	- 1.6	90	30	47	11	30	4.32	+ 1.87	1.23	0	14	13	13	5	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Luther.	Lake.	637	15	66.2	- 1.6	90	30	47	11	30	4.32	+ 1.87	1.23	0	14	13	13	5	s.	John W. Nicheson.
Mackinaw.	Cheboygan.	1,028	3	67.6	.....	96	29†	36	21†	39	3.43	- 0.33	1.00	0	9	14	13	4	nw.	G. R. & I. Ry.
Mancelona.	Antrim.	592	22	72.2	.....	93	30	47	11	36	2.88	- 0.33	1.00	0	5	15	14	2	sw.	John W. Wallington.
Manistee.	Manistee.	1,121	17	65.8	- 1.6	91	30	39	21†	43	3.65	+ 1.02	1.35	0	6	19	0	12	w.	Capt. James S. Donahue.
Marshall.	Calhoun.	896	1	73.2*	.....	97 <sup>b</sup>	31	48 <sup>b</sup>	24	28 <sup>b</sup>	3.92	+ 0.90	0.95	0	9	20 <sup>b</sup>	8 <sup>b</sup>	8 <sup>b</sup>	s.	Detroit & Mackinaw Ry.
Midland.	Midland.	604	14	68.0	+ 1.0	98	31	37 <sup>b</sup>	10†	45	3.90	+ 1.35	1.70	0	4	17	13	1	w.	Do.
Marencl.	Presque Isle.	826	10	67.0	+ 1.0	93	1†	41	11	35	2.09	.....	1.04	0	6	15	13	3	nw.	E. B. Stuart.
Mount Clemens.	Macomb.	615	13	72.1	- 0.2	96	4	46	11†	35	4.90	+ 1.49	1.60	0	5	21	2	8	ne.	Pere Marquette Railroad.
Mount Pleasant.	Isabella.	826	14	72.1	+ 0.8	99	1†	45	11	40	2.79	+ 0.15	1.30	0	5	21 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>a</sup>	5 <sup>a</sup>	sw.	Georgio Tripp.
Muskegon.	Muskegon.	587	17	69.5	- 0.7	99	30	48	25†	40	1.13	- 2.24	0.90	0	4	25	2	4	w.	Waterworks.
Old Mission.	Grand Traverse.	858	19	66.3 <sup>b</sup>	- 2.6	93 <sup>b</sup>	30	46 <sup>b</sup>	11	36 <sup>b</sup>	2.13	- 0.45	0.61	0	10	11 <sup>b</sup>	14 <sup>b</sup>	5 <sup>b</sup>	sw.	Pere Marquette Railroad.
Olivet.	Eaton.	924	23	72.0	+ 1.4	96	27†	45	25	39	2.13	- 1.83	0.60	0	9	28	1	2	n.	G. R. & I. Ry.
Omen.	Arenac.	616	18	68.0	+ 1.0	98	31	39 <sup>b</sup>	10†	45	3.90	+ 1.35	1.70	0	4	17	13	1	w.	Do.
Onaway.	Presque Isle.	826	10	67.0	.....	93	1†	41	11	35	2.09	- 2.41	1.10	0	9	3	26	2	sw.	Owosso Sugar Co.
Owosso																				

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unadjusted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.				
Ohio—Continued.																			
Findlay.....	Hancock.....	776	24	75.0	+ 0.8	97	29	46	7	38	5.68	+ 1.84	1.45	0	13	20	8	3 sw.	
Fremont.....	Sandusky.....	628	11	74.4	+ 0.5	94	1†	45	7	32	4.79	+ 0.77	1.70	0	15	25	3	0 sw.	
Hedges.....	Paulding.....	725	19	75.8 <sup>a</sup>	+ 2.7	97	3	49 <sup>b</sup>	11	39 <sup>c</sup>	3.38	+ 0.37	1.30	0	7	27	4	0 nw.	
Hillhouse.....	Lake.....	997	20	70.3	- 0.2	92	4	41	11	36	4.08	- 0.20	1.25	0	10	16	15	0 sw.	
Hiram.....	Portage.....	1,260	33	71.8	+ 0.7	94	1	48	11	30	3.78	+ 0.05	1.13	0	11	14	17	0 nw.	
Hudson.....	Summit.....	1,123	52	73.2	+ 0.9	101	31	46	11	41	4.35	+ 0.18	0.72	0	16	19	12	0 sw.	
Lima.....	Allen.....	875	14	75.1	+ 2.0	96	1†	47	7	35	4.74	+ 1.67	2.35	0	7	19	5	7 sw.	
Medina.....	Medina.....	944	25	72.4	0.0	97	1	42	11	41	4.73	+ 0.36	0.68	0	15	18	10	3 n.	
Montpelier.....	Williams.....	880	21	75.3	+ 2.9	97	29†	47	7†	34	3.95	- 0.02	1.80	0	8	21	7	3 w.	
Napoleon.....	Henry.....	680	26	74.8	+ 1.7	98	17	48	6†	39	2.12	- 1.28	0.75	0	7	22	9	0 w.	
New Bremen.....	Auglaize.....	1,038	20	71.1	+ 0.9	96	30†	49	7	34	3.42	+ 0.21	0.65	0	10	12	19	0 nw.	
North Royalton.....	Cuyahoga.....	1,000	20	71.6	- 0.6	98	3†	47	7†	38	6.22	+ 1.82	1.35	0	13	14	15	2 sw.	
Northwalk.....	Huron.....	719	27	74.3	+ 1.4	97	1†	46	11	39	3.61	- 0.88	1.10	0	10	14	7	w.	
Oberlin.....	Lorain.....	855	38	72.7	+ 0.4	98	4	41	14	41	3.28	- 0.45	1.09	0	15	11	16	4 sw.	
Ottawa.....	Putnam.....	720	24	74.5	+ 0.7	95	30†	47	7	34	4.17	+ 0.42	1.80	0	10	12	18	1 nw.	
Sandusky.....	Erie.....	629	36	73.8	+ 0.2	95	4	54	11	29	2.19	- 1.60	0.84	0	14	8	18	5 sw.	
Tiffin.....	Seneca.....	775	31	73.8	+ 0.3	94	4†	52	7†	26	5.41	+ 1.54	0.98	0	13	20	11	0 sw.	
Toledo.....	Lucas.....	769	42	74.2	+ 0.5	94	4	52	7	25	3.38	+ 0.14	1.18	0	14	24	6	1 sw.	
Upper Sandusky.....	Wayandot.....	854	30	74.5	+ 0.8	94	1†	48	7	33	3.97	+ 5.48	3.08	0	11	11	19	1 sw.	
Vickery.....	Sandusky.....	588	20	73.8	+ 0.6	96	29	46	11	35	3.04	- 1.13	1.15	0	13	10	20	1 ne.	
Wapakoneta.....	Auglaize.....	898	1	76.2	- 0.4	96	1†	50	7†	34	3.95	- 1.49	1.10	0	11	10	21	0 nw.	
Wauseon.....	Fulton.....	780	41	73.4	+ 0.6	98	5	44	7	37	3.87	- 0.07	1.76	0	13	16	11	4 s.	
Wickliffe.....	Lake.....	740	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.07	.....	1.20	0	10	22	5	4 sw.		
Pennsylvania.																			
Erie.....	Erie.....	658	41	70.4	- 1.4	87	4	51	11	22	1.36	- 1.85	0.36	0	12	11	17	3 w.	
New York.																			
Adams Center.....	Jefferson.....	540	22	71.1	+ 1.2	95	4	46	11	34	2.35	- 2.13	0.64	0	6	18	13	0 sw.	
Angelica.....	Allegany.....	1,340	30	65.6	- 2.0	92	1†	38	22	41	1.90	- 2.30	0.49	0	11	5	15	11 w.	
Appleton.....	Niagara.....	270	22	69.4	- 0.3	95	27	47	11	42	0.84	- 3.12	0.24	0	8	20	10	1 nw.	
Auburn.....	Cayuga.....	715	44	70.1	- 0.4	94	1†	47	11	35	2.30	- 1.49	0.93	0	6	21	10	0 nw.	
Avon.....	Livingston.....	585	18	71.5	+ 0.6	95	4	49	11†	36	2.32	- 1.45	0.90	0	7	20	8	3 sw.	
Brockport.....	Monroe.....	537	17	70.0	- 1.2	94	4†	46	11	36	1.80	- 2.72	0.39	0	7	20	11	0 sw.	
Buffalo.....	Erie.....	767	62	69.2	- 1.0	93	31	52	7	25	1.03	- 2.37	0.38	0	10	14	12	5 sw.	
Canisius College.....	do.....	0	68.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	11	34	2.64	1.04	0	7	16	13	2 do.		
Canton.....	St. Lawrence.....	448	19	68.2	- 0.7	95	4	47	8	38	2.13	- 1.10	0.46	0	15	8	12	11 sw.	
Cafo Vincent.....	Clinton.....	248	6	69.6	- 0.9	94	4	44	12	37	3.11	1.36	0	10	15	13	3 w.		
Chazy.....	Clinton.....	151	12	72.4	+ 3.6	97	1†	47	8	37	1.78	- 2.28	0.95	0	4	19	10	2 n.	
Chestnut Lawn.....	Wyoming.....	1,090	1	69.6	- 0.5	95	31	44	11	40	1.26	0.47	0	13	20	10	1 w.		
Dannemora.....	Clinton.....	1,490	8	70.0	- 1.3	94	4	50	7†	30	2.34	0.50	0	9	10	11	10 w.		
Elba.....	Genesee.....	500	14	68.3	- 1.3	92	4	44	11	39	1.14	- 3.70	0.36	0	4	23	4	sw.	
Fayetteville.....	Onondaga.....	530	12	73.1	+ 1.5	94	1†	50	11	36	0.74	- 3.28	0.50	0	5	20	10	1 w.	
Gabriels.....	Franklin.....	1,729	11	64.2	- 0.2	92	4	37	8†	41	4.06	2.25	0	14	18	7	8 w.		
Geneva.....	Ontario.....	550	0	72.0	- 0.5	95	1†	50	12	35	2.09	0.70	0	8	12	7	1 w.		
Harkness.....	Clinton.....	622	11	69.4	+ 0.4	96	4	49	8†	36	3.78	- 0.12	1.82	0	12	27	2	2 w.	
Hemlock Lake.....	Livingston.....	900	15	70.5	- 0.4	91	4	52	11†	32	1.90	- 2.14	0.75	0	9	22	7	2 s.	
Hunt.....	do.....	1,321	14	69.4	- 0.7	96	4	43	11†	38	1.26	- 3.30	0.80	0	8	18	12	1 nw.	
Ithaca Valley.....	Tompkins.....	928	35	70.4	- 0.2	96	1	48	11	36	1.59	- 2.16	0.80	0	12	16	9	6 nw.	
Kenne Valley.....	Essex.....	1,000	18	67.8	+ 0.8	101	4	38	12	45	3.45	- 0.48	0.96	0	16	14	13	4 s.	
King Ferry.....	Cayuga.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.91	- 3.18	0.24	0	4	21	6	4 nw.		
Lake George.....	Warren.....	350	16	68.9	- 0.9	98	1	42	12	40	1.81	- 2.50	0.45	0	8	13	17	1 s.	
Lake Placid Club.....	Essex.....	1,864	5	57.5	.....	88	4	33	12	32	3.75	0.53	0	16	16	11	4 nw.		
Lauterbrunnen.....	Wyoming.....	1,260	19	69.2	- 0.4	94	31	43	11	40	1.17	- 2.38	0.44	0	11	13	17	1 sw.	
Lockport.....	Niagara.....	520	26	69.8	- 0.6	94	31	50	11	34	1.44	- 2.38	0.44	0	5	20	9	2 sw.	
Lowville.....	Lewis.....	906	46	69.1	+ 1.6	93	4	42	12†	39	2.61	- 1.10	1.20	0	10	6	25	0 w.	
Moiria.....	Franklin.....	200	13	68.6	- 0.4	99	4	47	8	44	1.81	- 1.57	0.07	0	9	12	16	3 w.	
Nehasane.....	Hamilton.....	1,750	5	63.0	.....	93	4	45	35	42	4.48	1.01	0.66	0	16	13	17	1 w.	
North Lake.....	Hamilton.....	1,750	5	63.0	.....	93	4	45	35	42	4.48	1.01	0.66	0	16	13	17	1 w.	
Ogdensburg.....	Herkimer.....	1,922	12	64.8	- 0.2	94	4	38	13	40	2.99	- 1.29	0.82	0	8	23	5	3 w.	
Old Forge.....	St. Lawrence.....	175	29	70.8	+ 1.2	93	1	48	8	34	2.40	- 0.80	0.70	0	7	11	20	0 s.	
Oriskany.....	Herkimer.....	1,733	5	63.8	- 0.9	90	1†	34	8	22	2.71	- 1.10	0.82	0	12	18	8	5 nw.	
Oswego.....	Cattaraugus.....	335	43	68.8	- 0.8	96	4	51	12	32	2.33	- 0.90	0.87	0	11	15	10	6 nw.	
Otto.....	Palermo.....	410	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.58	- 1.78	0.82	0	8	19	6	6 w.		
Perry City.....	Perry City.....	460	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.07	- 3.18	0.41	0	10	16	9	6 nw.		
Philadelphia.....	Schuylerville.....	1,038	33	67.7	- 1.1	96	4	39	12	45	2.86	- 2.86	0.79	0	9	12	19	0 w.	
Potsdam.....	Jefferson.....	485	7	70.2	- 0.6	96	4	45	11	37	2.86	- 2.86	0.79	0	12	16	11	4 nw.	
Ranger School.....	St. Lawrence.....	300	37	71.0	+ 2.7	95	2†	47	9	33	3.32	- 1.02	1.66	0	7	13	17	1 sw.	
Raquette Lake.....	do.....	1,750	0	65.0	.....	94	1†	38	12	39	2.72	- 0.61	1.54	0	15	14	12	5 sw.	
Shortsville.....	Hamilton.....	1,776	5	64.0	- 0.2	92	4	40	12	41	3.98	- 2.73	0.77	0	5	17	9	5 nw	

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1913. District No. 4.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1913. District No. 4—Continued.*

\* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.  
Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

## MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

JULY, 1913

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for July, 1913. District No. 4, Lake region.*

Date.	Duluth, Minn.	Wisconsin.						Chicago, Ill.		Fort Wayne, Ind.		Upper Michigan.						Lower Michigan.											
		Florence.		Green Bay.		Milwaukee.						Escanaba.		Ewen.		Houghton.		Marquette.		Sault Ste. Marie.		Alpena.		Battle Creek.		Cadillac.			
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	78	56	84	65	84	63	83	68	80	75	93	74	88	63	80	60	76	58	82	55	75	58	85	68	87	71	81	71	
2....	60	49	80	53	79	63	82	66	81	72	91	74	72	57	82	42	70	52	66	50	74	52	76	64	93	63	82	62	
3....	75	55	89	64	90	65	85	68	94	74	94	70	85	64	87	60	84	57	91	61	86	55	95	64	95	67	90	66	
4....	67	51	85	64	85	72	85	68	94	77	93	72	78	65	79	59	76	57	69	54	81	59	79	68	93	70	84	67	
5....	72	52	76	62	78	65	85	65	92	73	91	71	81	57	78	54	67	61	71	49	79	49	86	65	89	72	82	65	
6....	74	52	69	52	72	59	74	58	80	65	76	60	88	49	76	56	66	48	69	46	56	46	65	53	74	63	72	55	
7....	79	57	76	48	80	55	76	57	77	63	78	53	73	52	77	46	75	58	72	58	68	49	76	51	78	48	73	51	
8....	82	57	77	51	72	59	78	58	89	67	88	60	89	55	80	47	78	58	80	59	76	47	77	52	84	58	74	59	
9....	78	52	74	40	74	60	78	59	83	66	86	63	71	52	78	45	65	50	72	53	83	63	78	56	81	65	74	60	
10....	62	47	69	47	71	51	66	55	68	60	80	56	68	47	74	40	65	46	57	48	57	47	68	50	77	51	68	58	
11....	52	43	67	54	72	52	74	54	81	60	84	54	66	52	71	49	65	49	70	47	72	44	62	45	82	52	74	47	
12....	62	45	69	50	74	59	80	63	84	67	82	69	69	54	75	51	58	49	70	52	66	57	79	65	86	56	69	57	
13....	68	51	73	42	73	56	83	56	92	65	93	66	89	53	70	56	66	48	67	50	57	48	86	65	86	56	69	57	
14....	60	49	79	45	74	55	75	56	81	64	87	63	89	50	75	60	66	48	71	49	63	48	75	47	85	58	78	45	
15....	58	48	72	56	72	60	72	57	75	67	85	65	89	50	82	50	66	48	60	48	74	48	69	50	85	52	83	55	
16....	61	45	80	57	76	60	79	60	92	70	86	65	87	67	60	76	50	64	52	71	54	72	52	66	51	86	65	80	59
17....	76	61	79	57	74	66	74	62	83	65	87	70	71	60	75	55	71	51	65	53	71	54	74	57	83	69	82	62	
18....	78	60	75	55	82	64	78	63	76	65	85	62	89	66	79	60	76	57	77	62	68	53	82	59	85	65	82	62	
19....	74	56	69	50	79	60	82	62	84	67	83	64	77	56	74	48	71	52	72	55	68	51	80	57	83	60	77	55	
20....	70	52	78	38	71	54	69	58	69	63	77	60	67	52	76	50	67	52	63	53	69	49	70	52	78	58	70	55	
21....	78	53	79	59	77	50	70	54	69	59	80	56	68	44	75	53	75	50	76	51	75	46	71	46	79	53	73	44	
22....	74	59	70	57	83	61	82	61	84	62	83	58	75	61	80	50	75	61	79	56	83	54	83	56	79	57	82	55	
23....	67	48	68	49	79	63	79	63	77	68	80	63	70	53	80	50	63	52	65	56	67	50	76	55	89	62	73	62	
24....	72	47	71	51	71	53	71	56	70	62	72	59	69	53	82	51	69	51	64	55	64	49	68	50	74	57	69	51	
25....	77	53	76	41	72	54	70	59	71	63	76	54	73	48	80	40	76	56	78	56	75	44	70	44	78	47	72	49	
26....	61	51	78	52	83	55	80	63	85	66	86	56	72	55	78	40	75	56	78	58	77	51	78	50	87	59	81	55	
27....	73	53	86	61	86	66	93	73	94	76	92	71	79	64	82	52	82	43	73	54	79	62	84	61	86	56	85	55	
28....	62	49	76	49	76	61	75	64	80	70	92	71	73	57	77	50	70	51	63	56	72	54	79	60	87	56	82	56	
29....	62	49	84	56	85	61	91	61	99	70	93	72	76	61	84	57	77	56	69	57	81	50	73	54	95	64	87	68	
30....	63	49	85	60	89	65	82	66	89	74	95	75	74	63	92	67	81	55	86	58	81	56	73	59	96	69	86	60	
31....	73	55	79	65	81	65	86	67	88	74	95	69	80	58	86	55	81	62	82	61	78	58	78	57	94	65	85	68	
Mns.	60.1	51.7	76.7	53.3	77.9	59.6	78.6	61.3	82.5	67.4	85.9	64.3	73.0	55.6	78.6	50.8	71.2	53.0	71.9	54.3	71.6	51.3	75.6	55.1	84.7	61.6	77.6	59.0	

Date.	Lower Michigan.						Ohio.						New York.						Vermont.									
	Detroit.		Muskegon.		Saginaw, west side.		Cleveland.		Lima, §§		Sandusky.		Toledo.		Erie, Pa.		Buffalo.		Canton.		Rochester.		Syracuse.		Burling- ton.		North- field.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	91	74	78	71	85	70	88	73	96	74	89	73	93	74	87	75	79	73	92	72	93	73	94	73	95	68		
2....	84	72	80	65	88	66	82	68	90	69	86	72	87	72	80	65	75	68	83	64	78	67	76	61	74	57		
3....	92	71	93	65	94	66	90	67	92	66	93	69	92	69	86	65	86	65	87	64	86	61	84	56	86	49		
4....	95	71	92	70	92	70	90	70	93	73	95	73	94	74	87	72	83	69	95	65	93	71	94	61	82	50		
5....	88	69	88	63	87	66	94	68	91	74	90	65	90	67	81	70	77	71	98	69	90	70	90	66	86	56		
6....	73	55	73	63	68	50	74	60	79	64	76	63	76	57	74	58	74	53	78	56	75	54	82	59	84	59		
7....	77	50	77	53	77	46	70	69	79	47	74	55	76	62	70	59	72	53	73	50	75	53	82	55	85	52		
8....	81	63	76	58	80	55	80	55	90	55	95	57	80	61	75	60	71	57	75	56	77	51	83	56	87	43		
9....	85	63	74	62	83	53	82	67	88	65	93	67	86	65	80	66	75	66	78	64	82	6						